

Review for Quiz 3

*At first, try doing this **without looking in your book**. When you do need to look up a word or base, be sure to mark it – this will help you when studying later to determine which components need special attention.*

You must break the underlined words below up into their components and define the meaning of each part. Then, using your breakdown of the word and the context that the sentence provides, take a guess at what you think this word actually means.

1. Example Sentence: Julius is constantly thinking about the meaning of life and purpose of existence; he should study ontology.

Component(s) and meaning(s): ont-, being and -logy, study of.

What you think it means as a whole: Study of being or existence.

2. Example Sentence: My friend Marcus is such a ailurophobe that he won't even pet a kitten!

Component(s) and meaning(s): ailuro-, cat and phobe, person with a phobia

What you think it means as a whole: Irrational fear of cats

3. Example Sentence: Because I often display my knowledge of Greek and Latin roots at my many dinner parties, people sometimes call me a genius.

Component(s) and meaning(s): ingenium, inner talent

What you think it means as a whole: Especially talented individual.

4. Example Sentence: In the ancient world, philosophy was not just concerned with esoteric theories but also real-world problems.

Component(s) and meaning(s): Phil-, love and soph, wisdom

What you think it means as a whole: The love of wisdom

5. Example Sentence: New students often need an advisor to help them navigate the complicated UW credit system.

Component(s) and meaning(s): navis, ship

What you think it means as a whole: To steer or direct.

6. Example Sentence: In times of economic hardship, politicians often promote fiscal responsibility.

Component(s) and meaning(s): fiscus, purse

What you think it means as a whole: Having to do with money

7. Example Sentence: Sometimes Marcus and Julius play on the Classics intramural soccer team for a little friendly competition.

Component(s) and meaning(s): com-, together and pet-, seek, strive, struggle

What you think it means as a whole: To strive with/against

8. Example Sentence: The Romans did not understand inflation very well and consequently faced severely devalued currency.

Component(s) and meaning(s): in-, in and flare, to blow

What you think it means as a whole: To blow in/up

9. Example Sentence: In a famous proclamation, Abraham Lincoln emancipated the slaves.

Component(s) and meaning(s): e(x), out of, manus, hand and capere, to take

What you think it means as a whole: To take out of someone's power, to liberate

10. Example Sentence: In the 1930s popular music was not rap or R&B but jazz and swing!

Component(s) and meaning(s): populus, people

What you think it means as a whole: For the general public

11. Example Sentence: In the 1990s and early 2000s, Microsoft was accused of having a monopoly over internet browsers.

Component(s) and meaning(s): Mono, one and polein, to sell

What you think it means as a whole: Sole control over one commodity

12. Example Sentence: In the ancient world there were no intellectual fields, like math and science, but nowadays people tend to specialize in one area.

Component(s) and meaning(s): species, appearance

What you think it means as a whole: A unique appearance, one of a kind.

13. Example Sentence: Fans of all types attend conventions like Comicon.

Component(s) and meaning(s): conventio, coming together

What you think it means as a whole: A coming together, a gathering

14. Example Sentence: The criminal, who has been on the run for years, was finally apprehended.

Component(s) and meaning(s): prehendere, to seize

What you think it means as a whole: To seize or grasp something or someone

15. Example Sentence: Some students find the memorizing of dozens of new roots and bases otiose.

Component(s) and meaning(s): otium, leisure time

What you think it means as a whole: boring

16. Example Sentence: Virgil spent 10 years writing the *Aeneid*, but on his death bed decreed that it should never be published.

Component(s) and meaning(s): populus/publicanus

What you think it means as a whole: made available to the general population

17. Example Sentence: One of the most exciting times to be a classicist is when a new manuscript is discovered.

Component(s) and meaning(s): manus, hand and script, something written

What you think it means as a whole: Something written by hand

18. Example Sentence: It is important to take your car in every few years to have it serviced.

Component(s) and meaning(s): servus, slave

What you think it means as a whole: an act of serving, assistance

19. Example Sentence: Our lives are made so much easier by modern technology.

Component(s) and meaning(s): techne, art, skill and logy, study of

What you think it means as a whole: The study of an art or skill

20. Example Sentence: The bodies of cars are almost always made of some sort of metal, be it aluminum or steel.

Component(s) and meaning(s): metallon, mine (for metals)

What you think it means as a whole: Having to do with, or coming from a mine

21. Example Sentence: Many pieces of heavy equipment use hydraulic power to lift or move heavy objects.

Component(s) and meaning(s): hydr, water and aulos, pipe

What you think it means as a whole: Pipes of water used to transmit power

22. Example Sentence: The Latin vernacular eventually evolved into the modern languages of Spanish, French, Italian and Portuguese.

Component(s) and meaning(s): verna, slave, commoner

What you think it means as a whole: The common, colloquial language

23. Example Sentence: My friend Octavian just loves animals; he wants to be a veterinarian!

Component(s) and meaning(s): anima, soul, spirit

What you think it means as a whole: A living creature, something with an anima

24. Example Sentence: Some historians, both ancient and modern, accuse Augustus of being a power-hungry, egocentric person.

Component(s) and meaning(s): ego, I/self and centr, pertaining to a center

What you think it means as a whole: Adj. describing someone who is self-centered, selfish

25. Example Sentence: Bulimia is an example of an eating disorder.

Component(s) and meaning(s): bous, cow/ox and limos, hunger

What you think it means as a whole: An eating disorder involving over-eating

26. Example Sentence: Many people will go to great lengths to avoid spiders; arachnophobia is one of the more common phobias.

Component(s) and meaning(s): arachne, spider and phobia, irrational fear of

What you think it means as a whole: An irrational fear of spiders

27. Example Sentence: Octavia avoids going outside at all cost. Instead, she spends almost all her time inside her house; she has agoraphobia!

Component(s) and meaning(s): agora, marketplace and phobia, irrational fear of

What you think it means as a whole: Irrational fear of open or crowded spaces

28. Example Sentence: Some people are born swimmers and seem the happiest out in the water as thalassophiles.

Component(s) and meaning(s): thalassa, sea/ocean and phile, lover of

What you think it means as a whole: A lover of the sea or ocean.